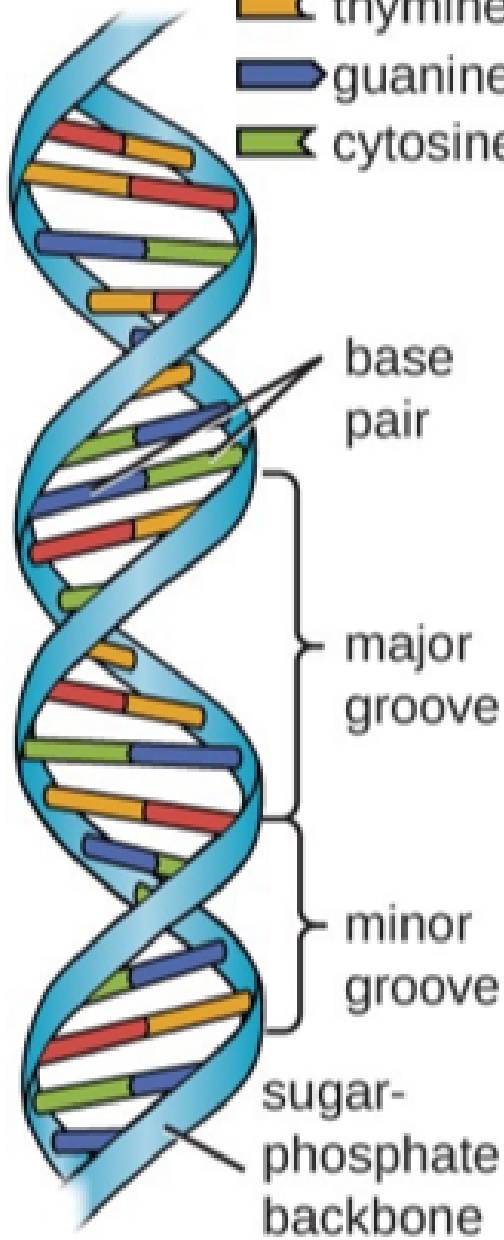


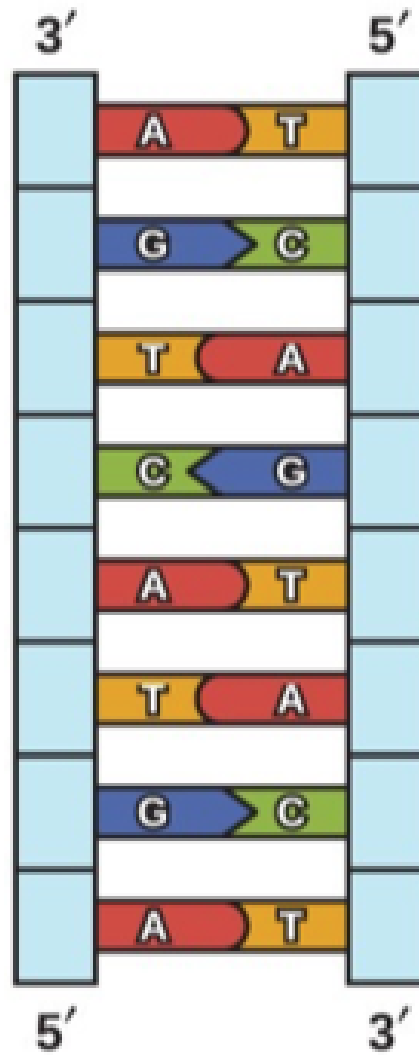


nitrogenous bases:

-  adenine
-  thymine
-  guanine
-  cytosine



(a)



(b)

